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Paul Avery, MA, RPA	Principal Investigator	
NPS Professional Qualification:	Specific Duties:	Education and Training:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Archaeologist Office Location: Tennessee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principal Investigator • Historic sites specialist • Report writing/editing • Proposal Development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • M.A. anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee • B.A. anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee • B.S., forensic investigations, Jacksonville State University, Jacksonville, Alabama
Experience Summary Information		
Principal Investigator	Principal Investigator/Senior Archaeologist	Historical Archaeology Lab Director
Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee 2010 – present	MACTEC Engineering, Knoxville, Tennessee 2000-2010	University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 1999-2001
<p>Mr. Avery serves as a Principal Investigator specializing in Historical Archaeology. He has directed or participated in a wide variety of projects ranging from single-day phase I surveys to large-scale mitigations. These projects have spanned the eastern states, including Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Kentucky, West Virginia, Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York and Michigan. Mr. Avery has authored or co-authored over 50 technical reports and has presented papers at numerous regional and international conferences. He has provided services for a wide variety of clients, including federal agencies, state transportation departments, utility companies, industrial and private developers. Mr. Avery is a Registered Professional Archaeologist and an elected board member of the Tennessee Council of Professional Archaeologists.</p> <p>Experience and Skills:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historic sites archaeology • Civil War period archaeology • Historic materials analysis • Historical research • Direction of a diverse array of archaeological projects across the eastern U.S. <p>Phase III Experience:</p> <p>Mr. Avery has participated directed or assisted with the direction of Phase III Archaeological Data Recovery projects across the southeast. These include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principal Investigator, cultural resource survey and KOCO analysis of Gilbert Town, Rutherford County, North Carolina. Submitted to American Battlefield Protection Program • Principal Investigator, Phase III Data Recovery, Site 16OR213, Stallings Gymnasium, New Orleans, Louisiana. Site of the Poland Street Car Barn, 1861-1934. Trigon Associates, LLC. 		

- Principal Investigator, Phase III Data Recovery at Battery XXVII, Port Hudson National Cemetery Expansion, Zachary, Louisiana. Confederate artillery redoubt dating to the 1863 Siege of Port Hudson. National Cemetery Administration, Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Field Director, Phase III Data Recovery, Site 38FL2, Florence National Cemetery Expansion, Florence, South Carolina. Confederate guard camp outside the Florence Stockade dating to 1864-1865. National Cemetery Administration, Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Field Director, Phase III Data Recovery on 20 acres of the Dickinson Farm Site, Quincy, Kanawha County, West Virginia. Early Archaic through Fort Ancient components. Wal Mart.

Phase II Experience:

Mr. Avery has participated in several National Register evaluation projects across the southeast, including:

- Field Director, Somerset Place State Historic Site, Creswell, North Carolina. Excavation of the foundation of the extant Collins Family Home prior to stabilization, State of North Carolina.
- Principal Investigator, Port Hudson National Cemetery Expansion, Zachary, Louisiana. Confederate artillery redoubt dating to the 1863 Siege of Port Hudson. National Cemetery Administration, Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Principal Investigator, Site 16OR213, New Orleans City Block 350, New Orleans, Louisiana. Site of the Poland Street Car Barn, 1861-1934. Trigon Associates, LLC.
- Principal Investigator, Site 9HT10, G-RAMP aircraft facility, Warner Robins, Georgia. Included Early to Late Archaic components, MACTEC Engineering and Consulting.
- Principal Investigator, Site 16OR587, Ursuline Academy, New Orleans, Louisiana. Late 19th to Early 20th Century dump, Trigon Associates, LLC.

Phase I Experience:

- Principal Investigator, Phase I survey, Candidate Aquatic Site for the National Ecological Observatory Network, Oakmulgee District, Talladega National Forest, Bibb County, Alabama. The survey was conducted for Walsh Environmental Scientists and Engineers, Boulder, Colorado. An area of 105 acres was surveyed and one archaeological site was recorded. Site 1BB527 consisted of the remains of two stone fireplaces, a low stone wall and circular pile of stone. The site was recommended for additional evaluation to determine eligibility for inclusion on the National Register.
- Principal Investigator – Phase I survey, Indiantown Gap National Cemetery, Lebanon County, Pennsylvania. This survey was conducted for the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration at the Indiantown Gap National Cemetery. Two alternate areas were surveyed and three archaeological sites were recorded. Site 36LE518 is the site of the Gerberich/Bomberger farmstead, which dates as early as 1830. This site was recommended for addition evaluation to determine eligibility for inclusion on the National Register.
- Principal Investigator – Phase I survey, Elizabethtown-Hardin County Industrial Development Foundation Property, Glendale, Kentucky. This survey focused on the remaining 350 acres of a 1,500-acre tract being considered for industrial development near Glendale, Kentucky. The majority of the property was plowed just prior to the survey, which provided near 100 percent visibility across the entire project area. Twenty sites were recorded, including both prehistoric and historic occupations. Only one site, 15HD832, was recommended for addition evaluation to determine eligibility for inclusion on the National Register.

Publications

- Avery, Paul G. and Patrick H. Garrow, 2012 (in press), Life and Death at the Florence Stockade. In *Prisoner of War Archaeology: Perspectives on the 19th and 20th-Century Mass Internment of Soldiers and Civilians*, edited by Harold Mytum and Gilly Carr. Springer, New York.
- Avery, Paul G., 2010, Camps Tolerably Well Policed: Artifact Patterns and Feature Function at the Florence Stockade. In *Pottery, Passages, Postholes, and Porcelain: Essays in Honor of Charles H. Faulkner*, edited by Timothy E. Baumann and Mark D. Groover. *Report of Investigations* No. 53, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, *Occasional Paper* No. 22, Frank

H. McClung Museum, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Reformatted and Printed Copy of *Tennessee Archaeology*, Volume 4, Numbers 1 and 2, Tennessee Council for Professional Archaeology, Nashville, pgs 109-126.

- Avery, Paul G., 2008, Camps Tolerably Well Policed: Artifact Patterns and Feature Function at the Florence Stockade. *South Carolina Antiquities*, Volume 40, pgs 89-106.
- Avery, Paul G., 2000, Butchered a Beef: Faunal Clues from a Nineteenth Century Farmer's Diary. In *Journal of the Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology*, Vol. 15.
- Avery, Paul G., and Timothy E. Baumann, 1998, Landscape History of the Ramsey House, Knoxville, Tennessee. In *Journal of the Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology*, Vol. 13, pp. 43-49.

Additional Training

- OSHA 40-hour HAZWOPER with annual 8-hour refreshers
- OSHA Competent Person: Excavation, Trenching and Shoring
- Annual Red Cross CPR and First Aid Training
- Georgia Department of Transportation Plan Development Process course
- Georgia Department of Transportation Identification and Management of Traditional Cultural Properties course
- National Highway Institute Beyond Compliance: Historic Preservation in Transportation Project Development course